



## **China and Europe, 1500-2000 – Online Educational Module**

China scholars now challenge the long-held notion that China was "stagnant" and economic "modernization" began as a "reaction" to the Western incursions in the late 1800s, specifically after the Opium War with England. How then do we define "modern," and when did the modern period begin? Do new perspectives affect our current understanding of China's path in the 21st c. and our current understanding of world history? Features video clips with experts, lesson plans, and supplemental materials.

**To access all the educational materials, go to:** <http://afe.easia.columbia.edu/chinawh/index.html>



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